

Table 1. Social Accounting Matrix for the Archetype Poor African Economy

(in US \$ per capita)

	Activities								Labor		Households						Firms	Firms	Firms	Govrmt	Trade	Private	Public	RoW	TOTAL
	Ag. Exp.	Food	Livstck	AgProc.	Energy	Industry	ConsServ	Admnstr	Unskilled	Skilled	Public	Urb.poor	Urb.rich	Sm.farm.	Med.farm	Lge.farm.	AgProc.	Industry	ConsServ	20/23	margins	Invt	Invt	27	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20/23	24	25	26	27	
1 Ag Exports	1.7			0.7		1.2																		30.7	34.3
2 Food Crops		2.4	3.1	15.0								1.9	0.7	8.8	17.9	5.7									55.5
3 Livestock												4.6	0.9	5.3	11.9	5.4						4.8			32.9
4 AgProcess			1.3	3.2	0.3	2.7	5.7	2.2				14.6	4.3	4.7	11.2	7.2								4.1	61.5
5 Energy	0.3	0.3		1.3		3.1	3.8	0.6				0.7	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.8									12.5
6 Industry	2.3	3.3		6.0	1.9	10.3	17.7	0.8				9.4	8.6	3.4	11.8	10.9						12.8	3.1	9.7	112.0
7 Constr.Services				5.3	1.0	7.9	14.1	4.3				17.3	10.8	2.0	5.2	7.9					32.2	7.7	6.7		122.4
8 Administration																				38.5					38.5
9 Unskilled	4.4	3.8		3.4	0.5	3.5	21.1																		36.7
10 Skilled	1.1			5.6	0.8	6.4	27.4																		41.3
11 Public employees								30.6																	30.6
12 HH-urban poor									9.6	13.0	16.1						2.3		7.3	1.3				1.6	51.2
13 HH-urban rich										3.8	14.5						2.0	7.9	6.1	0.4				0.4	35.1
14 HH-sm.farmers			8.4	8.3					7.0	1.8														0.4	25.9
15 HH-med. farmers	8.8	16.2	18.1						12.1	7.2														0.6	63.0
16 HH-large farmers	10.3	10.2							8.0	15.5										1.2				1.3	46.5
17 Firms- Ag process				5.7																					5.7
18 Firms- Industry					1.1	8.6																		1.0	10.7
19 Firms- Constr.Serv							18.0																	1.0	19.0
20 Govt. Subsidies																									
21 Taxes-Transfers				6.6	0.8	7.4	2.8					2.2			2.0		0.5	-1.3	1.5					15.7	38.2
22 Import Tariffs				0.7	1.0	8.5																			10.2
23 Export Taxes	3.0																								3.0
24 Trade Margins	2.4	3.2	2.1	5.8	1.8	15.5	1.4																		32.2
25 Private capital												2.7	7.0	1.5	4.2	6.6	0.9	2.9	4.1	-4.6					25.3
26 Public savings																					9.8				9.8
27 RoW		7.7		2.2	3.3	36.9	10.4														4.8				66.5
Total	34.3	55.5	32.9	61.5	12.5	112.0	122.4	38.5	36.7	41.3	30.6	51.2	35.1	25.9	63.0	46.5	5.7	10.7	19.0	51.4	32.2	25.3	9.8	66.5	66.5

Table 2 - Social Accounting Matrix for the Archetype Poor Asian Economy

(U.S. 1985 \$ per capita)

	Activities							Labor			Households					Firms			Govt	Trade	Private	Public	RoW	TOTAL	
	Ag. Exp.	Cereals	Other Ag	AgProc.	Industry	ConsServ	Admnstr.	Rural	Urban	Public	Urb.poor	Urb.rich	Landless	Med.farm	Lge.farm	AgProc	Industry	ConsServ	19/22	margins	Capital	Capital	26		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		23	24	25	26		
1 Ag Exports				0.6							1.7	0.5	4.0	4.3	1.0									22.3	34.4
2 Cereals		2.7		4.5							4.3	1.3	10.3	13.1	2.0										38.2
3 Other Ag			3.3	2.4	5.6	1.2	0.6				9.3	4.7	14.2	19.2	4.9										65.4
4 AgProcess			3.1	1.1	5.9	1.0	0.8				8.2	3.5	12.5	18.1	4.1								7.0		65.3
5 Industry	4.1	4.4	2.7	3.1	22.8	16.5	2.0				12.9	13.9	12.7	25.4	11.3								25.4		182.8
6 Constr.Services	1.5			2.1	3.7	3.2	3.3				9.7	8.2	8.7	19.4	6.6					49.9	19.9	12.5			148.7
7 Administration																			31.2						31.2
8 Labor-rural	11.9	22.2	11.3	8.6	15.0	17.3																			86.3
9 Labor-urban			2.6	7.6	11.6	14.2																			36.0
10 Public employees							24.5																		24.5
11 HH-urban poor								36.0	3.6							2.9		4.1	1.7					1.7	50.0
12 HH-urban rich									7.0								11.1	15.6	0.9					6.0	40.6
13 HH-rural landless			3.5					37.7	1.4							2.9		12.6	1.9					3.6	63.6
14 HH-med. farmers		3.7	21.0					45.4	3.8							5.0	3.7	19.3	1.9					6.4	110.2
15 HH-large farmers	8.7	6.9	7.9					3.2	8.7										0.4						35.8
16 Firms AgProc				15.7																					15.7
17 Firms Industry					30.3																				30.3
18 Firms ConsServ						66.9																			66.9
19 Govt. Subsidies		-8.5																	8.5						
20 Taxes				7.6	9.5	4.8					2.1	3.5		2.8	2.3	0.8	1.9	3.4							38.7
21 Import Tariffs				0.8	9.2																				10.0
22 Export Taxes	4.1																								4.1
23 Trade Margins	4.1	3.7	6.6	6.1	21.1	8.3																			49.9
24 Private Capital											1.8	5.0	1.2	7.9	3.6	4.1	11.0	11.9	-11.8				7.5		42.2
25 Public Capital																			15.8						15.8
26 RoW		3.1	3.4	5.1	48.1	15.3											2.6		2.3						79.9
Total	34.4	38.2	65.4	65.3	182.8	148.7	31.2	86.3	36.0	24.5	50.0	40.6	63.6	110.2	35.8	15.7	30.3	66.9	52.8	49.9	42.2	15.8	79.9		

Table 3 - Social Accounting Matrix of the Latin American Archetype

(in US \$ per capita)

	Activities						Labor		Households							Firms					Income Tax	Indirect Tax	Import Tariff	Government	Trade Margins	Private Capital	Public Capital	Rest of World	TOTAL
	AgExp 1	Other Ag 2	Oil 3	Industry 4	Trad/Serv 5	Govt 6	Unskilled 7	Skilled 8	U. poor 9	U. rich 10	Landless 11	Sm Farm 12	Med Farm 13	Lg. Farm 14	AgExp 15	OthAg 16	Oil 17	Industry 18	Trade 19	20									
1 AgExports				17.4					5.9	3.9	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.7														92.0	122.5
2 Other Ag.		4.7		144.2	1.0	1.6			34.2	21.8	4.9	18.1	7.1	6.6											2.8			246.8	
3 Oil	1.1			8.3	20.4	1.2			4.0	2.8	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3													117.3	157.0	
4 Industry	9.8	19.9	14.0	292.0	242.1	41.3			265.5	215.7	34.8	74.5	35.3	35.1											205.3	18.5	76.7	1580.3	
5 Trade-Serv	2.7	2.6	8.9	105.1	210.9	16.8			137.0	139.0	18.1	27.6	12.6	15.3											356.6	89.6	100.1	1242.9	
6 Govt Services																											162.5	162.5	
7 Unskilled	16.5	78.9	2.0	119.1	326.0	20.1																							562.5
8 Skilled	0.6	1.6	5.7	54.9	170.2	81.6																							314.5
9 HH-Urban poor	19.6	2.8		75.3	97.8		252.2	49.9									2.9	7.9									17.1		525.5
10 HH-Urban rich	2.2	2.3		39.8	58.3		122.6	251.6									5.5	18.3									29.4		530.1
11 HH-Rural landless	4.9	0.2		7.3	11.6		37.1	4.7																			0.1		66.6
12 HH-Small Farms	4.8	8.4		9.1	9.2		93.1	3.2																			2.1		129.8
13 HH-Medium Farms	7.7	14.5		3.3	6.1		32.3	1.8																			0.1		65.8
14 HH-Large Farms	12.0	22.5		2.9	9.7		25.3	3.2																			0.4		76.4
15 Firms Ag Exports	5.2																												5.2
16 Firms Other Ag.		10.8																											10.8
17 Firms Oil			74.8																										74.8
18 Firms Industry				121.4																									121.4
19 Firms Trade-Serv					65.6																								188.2
20 Income tax									18.2	50.6			0.7	1.7	0.3	0.3		8.7	23.4										103.7
21 Indirect Tax	1.6	1.1		85.0	14.0																								101.7
22 Import Tariff		-3.7		30.7																									26.9
23 Government			44.4														42.8			103.7	101.7	26.9							319.6
24 Trade Margins	34.0	46.7	7.4	268.6																									356.6
25 Private Capital									60.7	96.2	7.7	7.8	9.2	16.7	1.4	2.7	15.1	28.2	92.0								-52.7	12.7	297.7
26 Public Capital																											118.6	118.6	
27 Rest of World		33.6		195.9											0.3	1.0		18.7	7.7								41.4	298.6	
Total	122.5	246.8	157.0	1580.3	1242.9	162.5	562.5	314.5	525.5	530.1	66.6	129.8	65.8	76.4	5.2	10.8	74.8	121.4	188.2	103.7	101.7	26.9	319.6	356.6	297.7	118.6	298.6	298.6	